Service Manual



World Class Customer Support

Wheeled Loading Shovel - 418S

Section 1 - General Information Section 2 - Operator's Manual Section A - Attachments Section B - Body and Framework Section C - Electrics Section E - Hydraulics Section F - Transmission Section G - Brakes Section H - Hydraulic Steering Section K - Engine

CB

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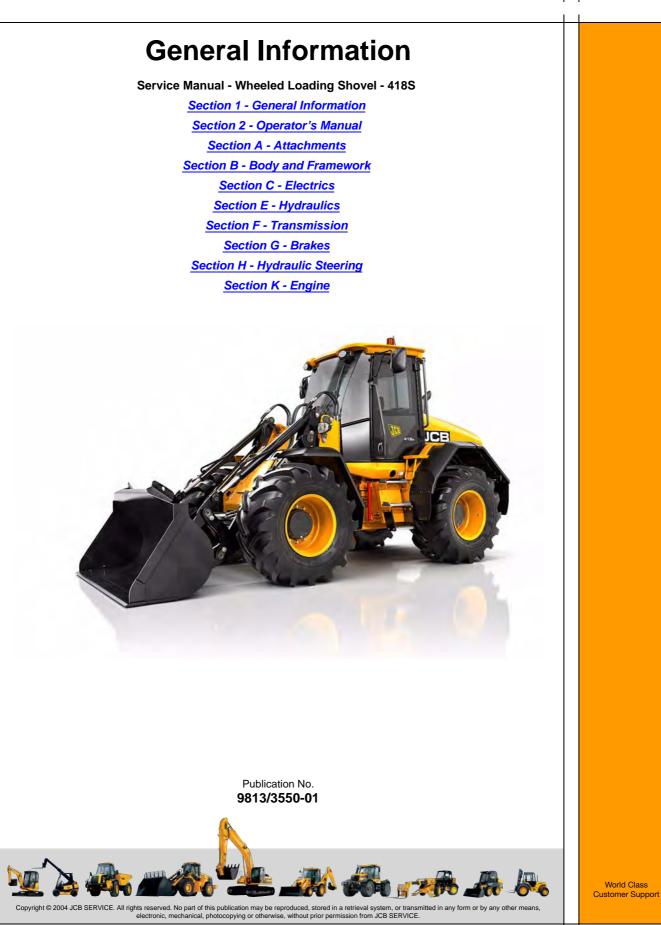


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Section 1





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Notes:



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Contents

Page No.

Introduction

About this Manual

Machine Model and Serial Number

This manual provides information for the following model(s) in the JCB machine range:

- 418 from SN 23356 to 2336423

Using the Service Manual

T11-004

This publication is designed for the benefit of JCB Distributor Service Engineers who are receiving, or have received, training by JCB Technical Training Department.

These personnel should have a sound knowledge of workshop practice, safety procedures, and general techniques associated with the maintenance and repair of hydraulic earthmoving equipment.

The illustrations in this publication are for guidance only. Where the machines differ, the text and/or the illustration will specify.

General warnings in Section 2 are repeated throughout the manual, as well as specific warnings. Read all safety statements regularly, so you do not forget them.

Renewal of oil seals, gaskets, etc., and any component showing obvious signs of wear or damage is expected as a matter of course. It is expected that components will be cleaned and lubricated where appropriate, and that any opened hose or pipe connections will be blanked to prevent excessive loss of hydraulic fluid and ingress of dirt.

Where a torque setting is given as a single figure it may be varied by plus or minus 3%. Torque figures indicated are for dry threads, hence for lubricated threads may be reduced by one third.

The manufacturer's policy is one of continuous improvement. The right to change the specification of the machine without notice is reserved. No responsibility will be accepted for discrepancies which may occur between specifications of the machine and the descriptions contained in this publication. Finally, please remember above all else safety must come first!

Section Numbering

The manual is compiled in sections, the first three are numbered and contain information as follows:

- 1 General Information includes torque settings and service tools.
- 2 Care and Safety includes warnings and cautions pertinent to aspects of workshop procedures etc.
- 3 Maintenance includes service schedules and recommended lubricants for all the machine.

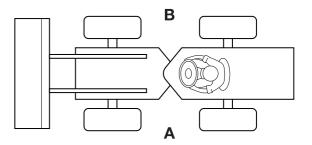
The remaining sections are alphabetically coded and deal with Dismantling, Overhaul etc. of specific components, for example:

- A Attachments
- B Body and Framework, etc.

Section contents, technical data, circuit descriptions, operation descriptions etc. are inserted at the beginning of each alphabetically coded section.

Left Side, Right Side

In this manual, 'left' **A** and 'right' **B** mean your left and right when you are seated correctly in the machine.





About this Manual

Cross References

In this publication, page cross references are made by presenting the subject title printed in bold, italic and underlined. It is preceeded by the 'go to' symbol. The number of the page upon which the subject begins, is indicated within the brackets. For example: \Rightarrow Cross References (\uparrow 1-2).



Identifying Your Machine

Identifying Your Machine

Machine Identification Plate

Your machine has an identification plate mounted as shown. The serial numbers of the machine and its major units are stamped on the plate.

Note: The machine model and build specification is indicated by the PIN. Refer to *Typical Product Identification Number (PIN)*.

The serial number of each major unit is also stamped on the unit itself. If a major unit is replaced by a new one, the serial number on the identification plate will be wrong. Either stamp the new number of the unit on the identification plate, or simply stamp out the old number. This will prevent the wrong unit number being quoted when replacement parts are ordered.

The machine and engine serial numbers can help identify exactly the type of equipment you have.

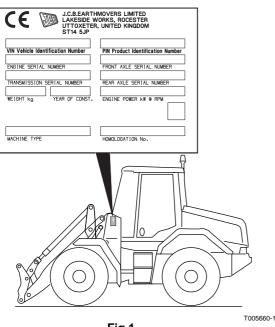
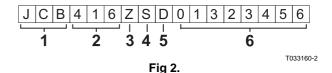


Fig 1.

Typical Product Identification Number



- 1 World Manufacturer Identification (3 Digits)
- 2 Model Number (3 Digits)
- 3 Loader End Type (1 Digit)

O = HT Loader End Z = ZX Loader End

4 Designation (1 Digit)

S = Farmmaster O = None Farmmaster I = India

5 Check Letter (1 Digit)

The Check Letter is used to verify the authenticity of the machine's PIN.

6 Machine Serial Number (8 Digits)

Each machine has a unique serial number.



Section 1 - General Information Introduction

Identifying Your Machine

Component Identification Plates

FOPS Data Plate

A WARNING

Do not use the machine if the falling objects protection level provided by the structure is not sufficient for the application. Falling objects can cause serious injury. 8-2-8-17

If the machine is used in any application where there is a risk of falling objects then a falling-objects protective structure (FOPS) must be installed. For further information contact your JCB Dealer

The falling objects protection structure (FOPS) is fitted with a dataplate. The dataplate indicates what level protection the structure provides.

There are two levels of FOPS:

- Level I Impact Protection impact strength for protection from small falling objects (e.g. bricks, small concrete blocks, hand tools) encountered in operations such as highway maintenance, landscaping and other construction site services.
- Level II Impact Protection impact strength for protection from heavy falling objects (e.g. trees, rocks) for machines involved in site clearing, overhead demolition or forestry.

You could be killed or seriously injured if you operate a machine with a damaged or missing ROPS/FOPS. If the Roll Over Protection Structure (ROPS)/Falling Objects Protection Structure (FOPS) has been in an accident, do not use the machine until the structure has been renewed. Modifications and repairs that are not approved by the manufacturer may be dangerous and will invalidate the ROPS/FOPS certification.

INT-2-1-9_6

ROPS Data Plates

A WARNING

Seat Belts

The ROPS/FOPS is designed to give you protection in an accident. If you do not wear your seat belt, you could be thrown out of the machine and crushed. You must wear a seat belt when using the machine. Fasten the seat belt before starting the engine.

0153

Machines built to ROPS/FOPS standards have a data plate attached to the inside of the cab.

	ADING SHOVEL Eeled	411 416	OECD APPRO	VAL NUMBER
ROCESTER UTTOXETER, STAFFS ST14 5JP	AX UNLADEN MASS 00 KG AR OF MANUFACTURE		ROPS COMPLIANCE En ISO 3471:2008	Fops compliance En ISO 3449:2008 Level 2
	xx xxxxxxxxxxxx		WA PART	r Number

A33205588

Fig 3.



Zinc Plated Fasteners and Dacromet Fasteners

Standard Torque Settings

Zinc Plated Fasteners and Dacromet Fasteners

T11-002

Introduction

Some external fasteners on JCB machines are manufactured using an improved type of corrosion resistant finish. This type of finish is called Dacromet and replaces the original Zinc and Yellow Plating used on earlier machines.

The two types of fasteners can be readily identified by colour and part number suffix. \Rightarrow Table 1. Fastener Types (1 1-5).

Table 1. Fastener Types

Fastener Type	Colour	Part No. Suffix
Zinc and Yellow	Golden finish	'Z' (e.g. 1315/3712Z)
Dacromet	Mottled silver finish	'D' (e.g. 1315/3712D)

Note: As the Dacromet fasteners have a lower torque setting than the Zinc and Yellow fasteners, the torque figures used must be relevant to the type of fastener.

Note: A Dacromet bolt should not be used in conjunction with a Zinc or Yellow plated nut, as this could change the torque characteristics of the torque setting further. For the same reason, a Dacromet nut should not be used with a Zinc or Yellow plated bolt.

Note: All bolts used on JCB machines are high tensile and must not be replaced by bolts of a lesser tensile specification.

Note: Dacromet bolts, due to their high corrosion resistance are used in areas where rust could occur. Dacromet bolts are only used for external applications. They are not used in applications such as gearbox or engine joint seams or internal applications.

Bolts and Screws

Use the following torque setting tables only where no torque setting is specified in the text.

Note: Dacromet fasteners are lubricated as part of the plating process, do not lubricate.

Torque settings are given for the following conditions:

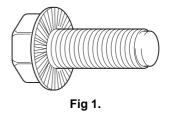
Condition 1

- Un-lubricated fasteners
- Zinc fasteners
- Yellow plated fasteners

Condition 2

- Zinc flake (Dacromet) fasteners
- Lubricated zinc and yellow plated fasteners
- Where there is a natural lubrication. For example, cast iron components

Verbus Ripp Bolts



Torque settings for these bolts are determined by the application. Refer to the relevant procedure for the required settings.

Zinc Plated Fasteners and Dacromet Fasteners

Bolt	Size	Hexagon (A/F)	Condition 1		(Condition	2	
in.	mm	in.	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft
1/4	6.3	7/16	11.2	1.1	8.3	10.0	1.0	7.4
5/16	7.9	1/2	22.3	2.3	16.4	20.0	2.0	14.7
3/8	9.5	9/16	40.0	4.1	29.5	36.0	3.7	26.5
7/16	11.1	5/8	64.0	6.5	47.2	57.0	5.8	42.0
1/2	12.7	3/4	98.00	10.0	72.3	88.0	9.0	64.9
9/16	14.3	13/16	140.0	14.3	103.2	126.0	12.8	92.9
5/8	15.9	15/16	196.0	20.0	144.6	177.0	18.0	130.5
3/4	19.0	1 1/8	343.0	35.0	253.0	309.0	31.5	227.9
7/8	22.2	1 15/16	547.0	55.8	403.4	492.0	50.2	362.9
1	25.4	1 1/2	814.0	83.0	600.4	732.0	74.6	539.9
1 1/8	31.7	1 7/8	1181.0	120.4	871.1	1063.0	108.4	784.0
1 1/4	38.1	2 1/4	1646.0	167.8	1214.0	1481.0	151.0	1092.3

Bolt	Size	Hexagon (A/F) Condition 2		1	(Condition	ndition 2	
ISO Metric Thread	mm	mm	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft
M5	5	8	5.8	0.6	4.3	5.2	0.5	3.8
M6	6	10	9.9	1.0	7.3	9.0	0.9	6.6
M8	8	13	24.0	2.4	17.7	22.0	2.2	16.2
M10	10	17	47.0	4.8	34.7	43.0	4.4	31.7
M12	12	19	83.0	8.5	61.2	74.0	7.5	54.6
M16	16	24	205.0	20.9	151.2	184.0	18.8	135.7
M20	20	30	400.0	40.8	295.0	360.0	36.7	265.5
M24	24	36	690.0	70.4	508.9	621.0	63.3	458.0
M30	30	46	1372.0	139.9	1011.9	1235.0	125.9	910.9
M36	36	55	2399.0	244.6	1769.4	2159.0	220.0	1592.4

Zinc Plated Fasteners and Dacromet Fasteners

Table 4. Metric Grade 10.9 Fasteners

				a i asterie	13				
Bolt	Size	Hexagon (A/F)	Condition 1		Condition 1 Condit		Condition	tion 2	
ISO Metric Thread	mm	mm	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft	
M5	5	8	8.1	0.8	6.0	7.3	0.7	5.4	
M6	6	10	13.9	1.4	10.2	12.5	1.3	9.2	
M8	8	13	34.0	3.5	25.0	30.0	3.0	22.1	
M10	10	17	67.0	6.8	49.4	60.0	6.1	44.2	
M12	12	19	116.0	11.8	85.5	104.0	10.6	76.7	
M16	16	24	288.0	29.4	212.4	259.0	26.4	191.0	
M20	20	30	562.0	57.3	414.5	506.0	51.6	373.2	
M24	24	36	971.0	99.0	716.9	874.0	89.1	644.6	
M30	30	46	1930.0	196.8	1423.5	1737.0	177.1	1281.	
M36	36	55	3374.0	344.0	2488.5	3036.0	309.6	2239.2	
			1		1	1		1	

Table 5. Metric Grade 12.9 Fasteners

Bolt	Size	Hexagon (A/F)	(Condition	1	Condition 2		
ISO Metric Thread	mm	mm	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft
M5	5	8	9.8	1.0	7.2	8.8	0.9	6.5
M6	6	10	16.6	1.7	12.2	15.0	1.5	11.1
M8	8	13	40.0	4.1	29.5	36.0	3.7	26.5
M10	10	17	80.0	8.1	59.0	72.0	7.3	53.1
M12	12	19	139.0	14.2	102.5	125.0	12.7	92.2
M16	16	24	345.0	35.2	254.4	311.0	31.7	229.4
M20	20	30	674.0	68.7	497.1	607.0	61.9	447.7
M24	24	36	1165.0	118.8	859.2	1048.0	106.9	773.0
M30	30	46	2316.0	236.2	1708.2	2084.0	212.5	1537.1
M36	36	55	4049.0	412.9	2986.4	3644.0	371.6	2687.7

Zinc Plated Fasteners and Dacromet Fasteners

Bolt	Bolt Size			
ISO Metric Thread	mm	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft
M3	3	1.2	0.1	0.9
M4	4	3.0	0.3	2.0
M5	5	6.0	0.6	4.5
M6	6	10.0	1.0	7.5
M8	8	24.0	2.5	18.0
M10	10	48.0	4.9	35.5
M12	12	82.0	8.4	60.5

Table 6. Torque Settings - Rivet Nut Bolts/Screws

Table 7. Torque Settings - Internal Hexagon Headed Cap Screws (Zinc)

Bolt Size			
ISO Metric Thread	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft
M3	2.0	0.2	1.5
M4	6.0	0.6	4.5
M5	11.0	1.1	8.0
M6	19.0	1.9	14.0
M8	46.0	4.7	34.0
M10	91.0	9.3	67.0
M12	159.0	16.2	117.0
M16	395.0	40.0	292.0
M18	550.0	56.0	406.0
M20	770.0	79.0	568.0
M24	1332.0	136.0	983.0



Hydraulic Connections

Hydraulic Connections

T11-003

'O' Ring Face Seal System

Adaptors Screwed into Valve Blocks

Adaptor screwed into valve blocks, seal onto an 'O' ring which is compressed into a 45° seat machined into the face of the tapped port.

BSP Adaptor Size	Hexagon (A/F)			
in.	mm	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft
1/4	19.0	18.0	1.8	13.0
3/8	22.0	31.0	3.2	23.0
1/2	27.0	49.0	5.0	36.0
5/8	30.0	60.0	6.1	44.0
3/4	32.0	81.0	8.2	60.0
1	38.0	129.0	13.1	95.0
1 1/4	50.0	206.0	21.0	152.0

Table 8. Torque Settings - BSP Adaptors

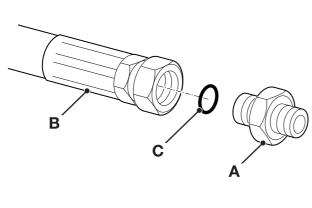
Table 9. Torque Settings - SAE Connections

SAE Tube	SAE Port	Hexagon (A/F)			
Size	Thread Size	mm	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft
4	7/16 - 20	15.9	20.0 - 28.0	2.0 - 2.8	16.5 - 18.5
6	9/16 - 18	19.1	46.0 - 54.0	4.7 - 5.5	34.0 - 40.0
8	3/4 - 16	22.2	95.0 - 105.0	9.7 - 10.7	69.0 - 77.0
10	7/8 - 14	27.0	130.0 - 140.0	13.2 - 14.3	96.0 - 104.0
12	1 1/16 - 12	31.8	190.0 - 210.0	19.4 - 21.4	141.0 - 155.0
16	1 5/16 - 12	38.1	290.0 - 310.0	29.6 - 31.6	216.0 - 230.0
20	1 5/8	47.6	280.0 - 380.0	28.5 - 38.7	210.0 - 280.0



Hydraulic Connections

Hoses Screwed into Adaptors



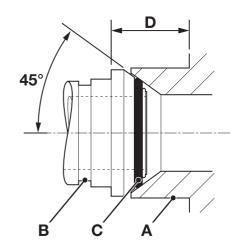


Fig 2.

Hoses **2-B** screwed into adaptors **2-A** seal onto an `O' ring **2-C** which is compressed into a 45° seat machined into the face of the adaptor port.

Note: Dimension **2-D** will vary depending upon the torque applied.

BSP Hose Size	Hexagon (A/F)			
in.	mm	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft
1/8	14.0	14.0 - 16.00	1.4 - 1.6	10.3 - 11.8
1/4	19.0	24.0 - 27.0	2.4 - 2.7	17.7 - 19.9
3/8	22.0	33.0 - 40.0	3.4 - 4.1	24.3 - 29.5
1/2	27.0	44.0 - 50.0	4.5 - 5.1	32.4 - 36.9
5/8	30.0	58.0 - 65.0	5.9 - 6.6	42.8 - 47.9
3/4	32.0	84.0 - 92.0	8.6 - 9.4	61.9 - 67.8
1	38.0	115.0 - 126.0	11.7 - 12.8	84.8 - 92.9
1 1/4	50.0	189.0 - 200.0	19.3 - 20.4	139.4 - 147.5
1 1/2	55.0	244.0 - 260.0	24.9 - 26.5	180.0 - 191.8

Table 10. BSP Hose - Torque Settings

Hydraulic Connections

Adaptors into Component Connections with Bonded Washers

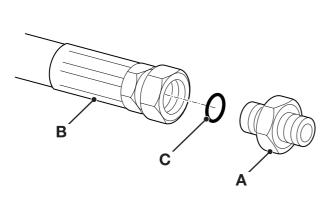
BSP Size			
in.	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft
1/8	20.0	2.1	15.0
1/4	34.0	3.4	25.0
3/8	75.0	7.6	55.0
1/2	102.0	10.3	75.0
5/8	122.0	12.4	90.0
3/4	183.0	18.7	135.0
1	203.0	20.7	150.0
1 1/4	305.0	31.0	225.0
1 1/2	305.0	31.0	225.0

Table 11. BSP Adaptors with Bonded Washers - Torque Settings



Hydraulic Connections

'Torque Stop' Hose System



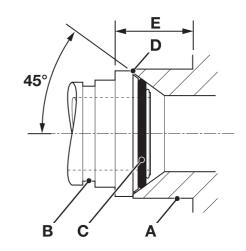


Fig 3.

`Torque Stop' Hoses **3-B** screwed into adaptors **3-A** seal onto an 'O' ring **3-C** which is compressed into a 45° seat machined in the face of the adaptor port. To prevent the 'O' ring being damages as a result of over tightening, 'Torque Stop' Hoses have an additional shoulder **3-D**, which acts as a physical stop.

Note: Minimum dimension 3-E fixed by shoulder 3-D.

Table 12.	BSP	`Torque Stop'	Hose -	Torque	Setting	S

BSP Hose Size	Hexagon (A/F)			
in.	mm	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft
1/8	14.0	14.0	1.4	10.0
1/4	19.0	27.0	2.7	20.0
3/8	22.0	40.0	4.1	30.0
1/2	27.0	55.0	5.6	40.0
5/8	30.0	65.0	6.6	48.0
3/4	32.0	95.0	9.7	70.0
1	38.0	120.0	12.2	89.0
1 1/4	50.0	189.0	19.3	140.0
1 1/2	55.0	244.0	24.9	180.0

JCB Standard Torque Settings

JCB Standard Torque Settings

B.S.P. Port Connection (Colour Coded)

Note: All adapters, elbows and hoses should be tightened to JCB standard torque settings unless stated otherwise.

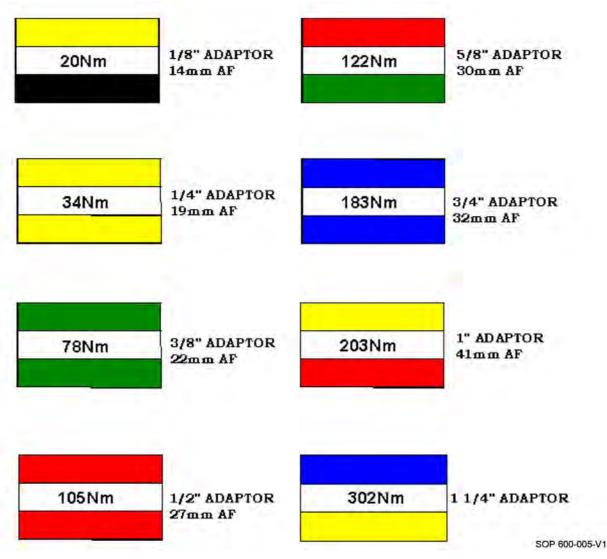


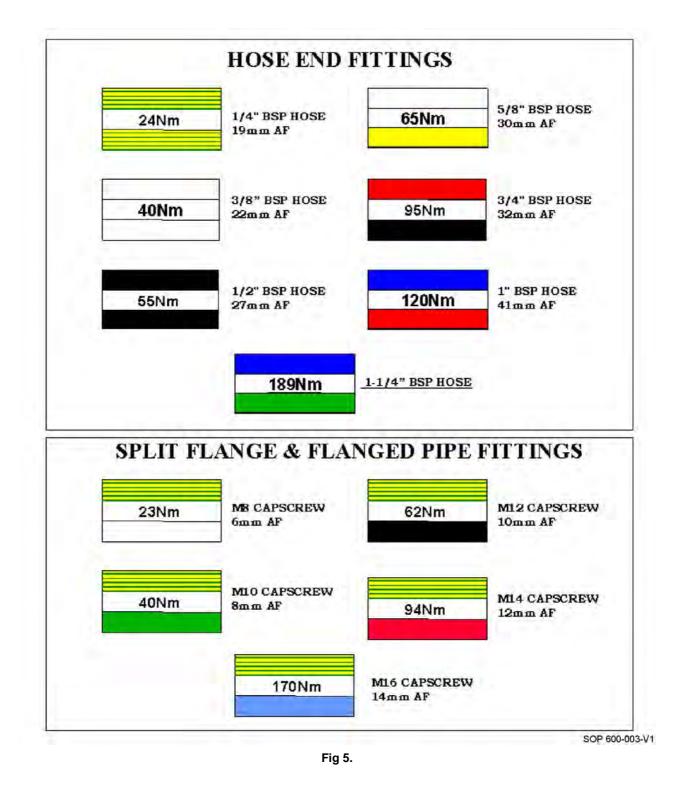
Fig 4.



JCB Standard Torque Settings

Hose Ends and Flanged Fittings (Colour Coded)

Note: All adapters, elbows and hoses should be tightened to JCB standard torque settings unless stated otherwise.



Service Tools

Numerical List

The tools listed in the table are special tools required for carrying out the procedures described in this manual. These tools are available from JCB Service.

Some tools are available as kits or sets, the part numbers for parts within such kits or sets are not listed here. For full

details of all tools, including the content of kits and sets, refer to *Tool Detail Reference, Section 1*.

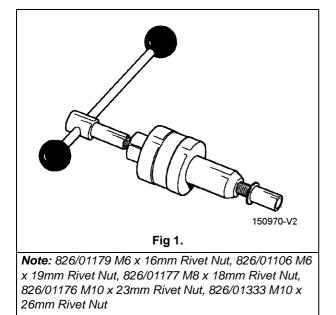
Note: Tools other than those listed will be required. It is expected that such general tools will be available in any well equipped workshop or be available locally from any good tool supplier.



Tool Detail Reference Section B - Body and Framework

Tool Detail Reference Section B - Body and Framework

Part Number	Description	Tool Detail Reference
825/99849	Dummy Boss	⇒ Fig 12. (🗋 1-19)
825/99850	Bearing Locator	⇒ Fig 12. (🗋 1-19)
826/01179	M6 x 16mm Rivet Nut	⇒ Fig 1. (🗋 1-16)
826/01106	M6 x 19mm Rivet Nut	⇒ Fig 1. (🗋 1-16)
826/01177	M8 x 18mm Rivet Nut	⇒ Fig 1. (🗋 1-16)
826/01176	M10 x 23mm Rivet Nut	⇒ Fig 1. (🗅 1-16)
826/01333	M10 x 26mm Rivet Nut	⇒ Fig 1. (🗅 1-16)
892/00842	Glass Lifter	⇒ Fig 3. (🗅 1-17)
892/00843	Glass Stand	⇒ Fig 2. (🗋 1-17)
892/00844	Long Knife	⇒ Fig 11. (<u></u>1-19)
892/00846	Glass Extractor (Handles)	⇒ Fig 8. (🗋 1-18)
892/00847	Nylon Spatula	⇒ Fig 4. (🗋 1-17)
892/00848	Wire Starter	⇒ Fig 6. (🗋 1-18)
892/00849	Braided Cutting Wire	⇒ Fig 10. (<mark>]</mark> 1-19)
926/15500	Rubber Spacer Blocks	⇒ Fig 5. (🗋 1-17)
992/12800	Cut-Out Knife	⇒ Fig 7. (🗅 1-18)
992/12801	'L' Blades	⇒ Fig 9. (🗋 1-19)



Installation Tool Available from:

Bollhoff Fastenings Ltd. Midacre The Willenhall Estate Rose Hill Willenhall West Midlands, WV13 2JW



Tool Detail Reference Section B - Body and Framework

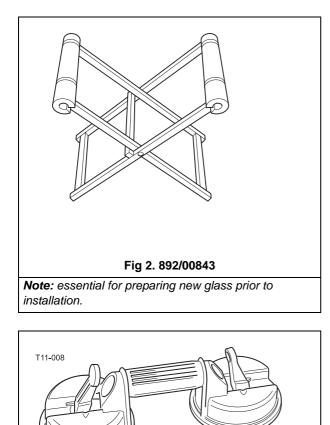
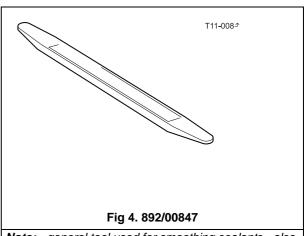


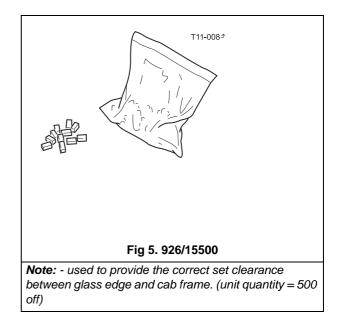
Fig 3. 892/00842
Note: - minimum 2 off - essential for glass installation, 2

required to handle large panes of glass. Ensure suction

cups are protected from damage during storage.

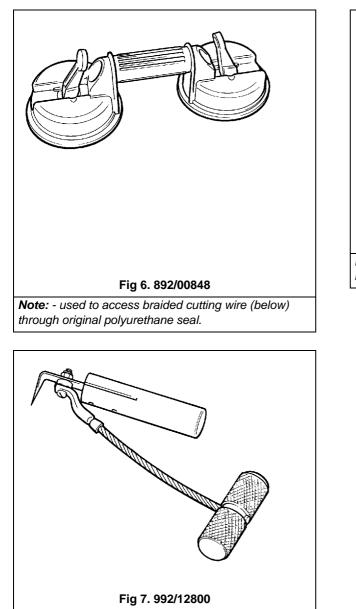


Note: - general tool used for smoothing sealants - also used to re-install glass in rubber glazing because metal tools will chip the glass edge.

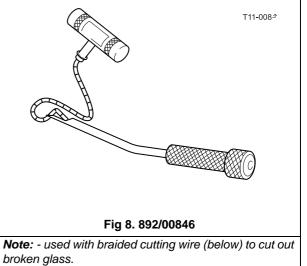




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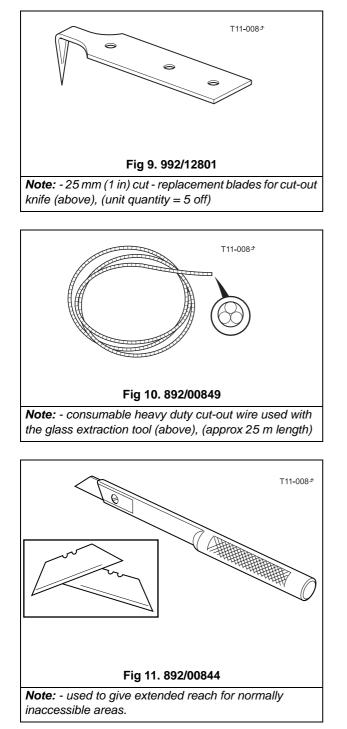


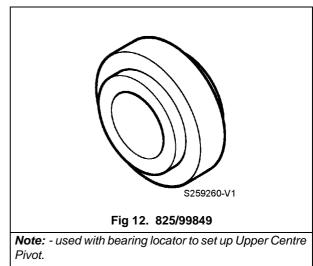
Note: - used to remove broken glass.

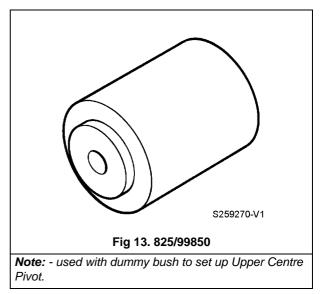




Tool Detail Reference Section B - Body and Framework

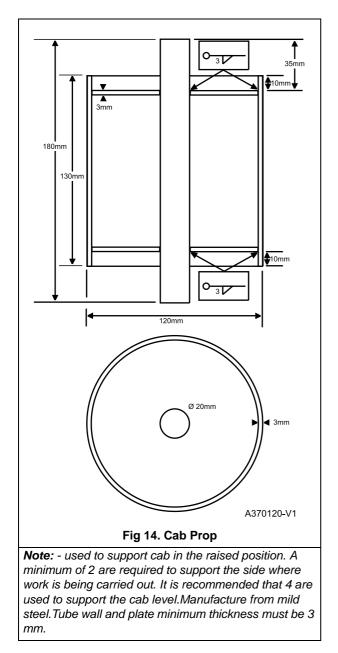








Tool Detail Reference Section B - Body and Framework



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